



**Country Snapshot Sep.10** 

# **Paraguay**



Capital Official Languages: Government: Area Population (m.):

Asuncion Spanish, Guarani Presidential Republic 406 752 km<sup>2</sup> 7,068

Currency & Exchange Rate: Microfinance Country Rating (Symbiotics): Local Currency Country Rating (S&P): Income Level:

Guarani (PYG)

Lower Middle Income



## **Economic Indicators**

#### Overview

Paraguay is a landlocked country bordering Argentina. Brazil and Bolivia, in South America, It takes its name from the Parana River, which produces the greatest amount of hydroelectric power in the world. In recent years the economy has been characterized by high economic growth, averaging 4.8% during 2004 - 2008. During the same period, a period of stability was recorded in fiscal accounts, and the foreign debt was reduced. Stability and growth were in part the result of improvement in economic management and a favorable international environment, as well as auspicious internal factors such as higher productivity of main export items. Nevertheless, with the world financial crisis in 2008 and its spread to other economies, the situation for the Paraguayan economy changed, since it was not beyond its effects. Measures adopted by the government to counter the effects of the crisis envision an expansive monetary policy focused on achieving financial liquidity, and an expansive fiscal policy primarily emphasizing investment projects which improve competitiveness, private sector development, and generation of employment.

#### **Financial Sector Snap Shot**

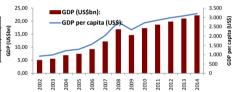
The government welcomes foreign investment in principle and accords national treatment to foreign investors, but widespread corruption is a deterrent.

### Economy

Natural resources: Hydronower timber iron ore manganese limestone

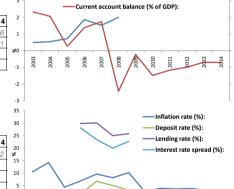
Agriculture (16% of GDP): Soybeans, cotton, beef, pork, cereals, sugarcane, cassava, fruits, vegetables. Arable land -- 9 million hectares, of which 35% is in production. Manufacturing and construction (17% of GDP): Sugar, cement, textiles, beverages, wood products.

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	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GDP (US\$bn):	5,09	5,57	6,93	7,49	9,28	12,22	16,91	14,67	17,31	18,64	19,85	20,99	22,25
GDP per capita (US\$):	921	989	1.216	1.292	1.568	2.026	2.747	2.337	2.704	2.855	2.981	3.089	3.210
Real GDP growth (in%):	- 0,05	3,84	4,14	2,86	4,34	6,76	5,83	- 4,55	5,27	5,00	4,91	5,00	4,80



FDI net inflows (% of GDP):

Hado												
Major trade partners: Brazil, Uruguay	, Chile, A	Argentina	a, Japan	, China								
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Current account balance (US\$bn):	0,13	0,14	0,02	0,13	0,21	-0,41	-0,03	-0,26	-0,22	-0,20	-0,15	-0,16
Current account balance (% of GDP)	2,33	2,06	0,26	1,38	1,74	-2,44	-0,22	-1,49	-1,17	-1,00	-0,69	-0,71
Exports G&S (% of GDP, right axis):												
FDI net inflows (% of GDP):	0,49	0,54	0,72	1,87	1,52	2,00						



2010 2011 2012 2013 2014

2002

## Interest Rate Structure

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Inflation rate (%):	10,51	14,22	4,33	6,81	9,59	8,13	10,15	2,59	3,89	3,63	3,82	2,63	2,82
Deposit rate (%):				1,70	6,70	5,00	3,10						
Lending rate (%):				29,90	30,10	25,00	25,80						
Interest rate spread (%):				28,20	23,40	20,00	22,70						

2007

2006

2008

## Foreign Exchange History

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	The Nuevo Sol is the official currency of Peru. The conventional
EUR-PYG	7451	7635	8288	7228	6824	6931	6826	6689						market quotation is the number of Nuevo Sol per US dollar. It is an
EUR-USD	1,05	1,26	1,36	1,18	1,32	1,46	1,40	1,43						independent, free-floating currency.
9002 8002 7002 6002 4002 3002		~~	—EU	JR-PYG X-F	RATE	<b>\</b>	~~	~	1,7 1,6 1,5 1,4 1,3	5 -	<i></i>	~/	—EL	JR-USD X-RATE

2009

2003

2004

2002

1002

2002

References: IMF, World Bank, Symbiotics, Bloomberg.

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2003

2004

2002

2006

2007

2008

5000